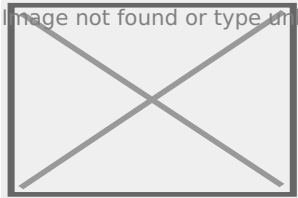

Image not found or type unknown



EPIC

